

Robinhood Securities, LLC - Held NMS Stocks and Options Order Routing Public Report

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4th Quarter, 2025

October 2025

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	41.54	14.89	33.23	10.33

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Virtu Americas, LLC	47.06	35.08	66.74	53.72	45.44	760,052.85	91.2325	454,687.24	164.8434	382,014.59	148.4834	1,078,613.12	91.2008
G1 Execution Services, LLC	14.21	22.68	0.82	9.08	15.93	532,761.55	103.7570	8,490.21	69.2403	41,905.98	107.9304	25,985.03	112.2646
Jane Street Capital	13.56	10.50	18.75	16.79	8.00	407,274.23	126.3832	197,415.13	216.6061	198,989.75	201.7850	16,651.24	130.1740
CITADEL SECURITIES LLC	10.30	8.78	12.77	11.13	10.19	690,357.42	53.4429	290,366.49	93.2939	278,717.63	89.8823	961,690.09	84.6996
Hudson River Trading (HRT)	9.02	14.41	0.55	5.70	10.22	355,316.67	83.3171	6,908.90	36.5256	24,692.23	83.2470	15,684.43	80.6177
Two Sigma Securities, LLC	5.85	8.54	0.36	3.58	10.23	164,176.05	94.1033	4,350.34	28.6512	13,270.73	98.6177	9,606.45	115.1484

Material Aspects:

Virtu Americas, LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. RHS does not receive payments from third-party market centers for routing orders on behalf of any introducing broker other than RHF. The amounts above represent payments received by RHS from this venue for routing equity order flow to it on behalf of RHF. The tables above include flow that resulted from orders for which customers granted their introducing broker discretion with respect to the price and time of execution. The payment received by RHS (i) for orders executed between 4:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. ET, varies based upon a fixed percentage of the spread between the National Best Bid and National Best Offer for the security at the time of order execution (12.35% of the spread during the regular market hours of 9:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET and 9% of the spread during the extended hours of 4:00 a.m. to 9:30 a.m. ET and 4:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. ET) and (ii) for orders executed between 8:00 p.m. and 4:00 a.m. ET, is \$0.0006/share executed. The fixed percentage is the same for all non-exchange third-party market centers to which RHS routes equity order flow during the regular market hours and extended hours referenced in (i) above. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

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October 2025

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	39.09	16.60	38.25	6.06

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Virtu Americas, LLC	34.72	27.46	44.42	38.21	32.96	3,657,448.43	15.3618	1,691,925.66	12.5011	1,859,712.09	13.8703	3,264,341.16	26.6564

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Jane Street Capital	25.86	20.69	33.29	29.39	16.53	4,872,826.02	13.8009	2,144,478.58	11.7059	2,438,583.03	13.0407	221,836.78	14.9267
CITADEL SECURITIES LLC	18.45	15.27	20.48	20.48	20.65	6,863,170.44	17.4358	2,974,271.72	15.2831	3,189,192.97	16.2808	4,159,006.27	25.1643
Hudson River Trading (HRT)	9.09	16.27	0.79	5.08	10.93	1,797,775.49	11.8145	70,540.84	12.9356	171,977.94	17.1233	78,521.53	13.0522
Two Sigma Securities, LLC	6.21	10.18	0.52	3.81	11.40	1,687,238.37	17.2272	61,478.01	14.8994	144,765.72	19.8243	112,669.79	20.6573
G1 Execution Services, LLC	5.66	10.14	0.49	3.03	7.53	1,455,316.08	19.8661	77,983.09	14.6135	149,357.84	22.7251	71,792.68	20.1649

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October 2025

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	1.10	26.66	55.84	16.40

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
CITADEL SECURITIES LLC	39.82	44.65	40.97	37.86	44.34	648,354.50	40.0378	26,471,430.41	46.7998	23,603,378.68	58.6868	6,540,515.86	54.5065
Dash/IMC Financial Markets	26.74	22.96	23.67	26.16	33.96	268,352.07	43.5669	14,835,611.86	50.0037	15,504,465.36	67.0169	5,308,871.58	64.8276
Jane Street Capital	18.11	22.56	22.49	21.25	0.00	224,509.06	44.3551	12,560,035.93	57.2064	11,757,288.31	71.4974	0.00	0.0000
Global Execution Brokers, LP	8.47	3.96	7.78	8.62	9.37	53,569.72	60.2713	5,358,587.49	52.8180	4,324,352.78	72.0736	1,318,116.84	56.8444
Wolverine Execution Services, LLC	6.85	5.88	5.09	6.11	12.32	31,037.36	27.2765	3,177,347.59	34.0241	2,841,976.73	43.2521	1,144,219.97	28.9608

Material Aspects:

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Dash/IMC Financial Markets:

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Global Execution Brokers, LP:

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Wolverine Execution Services, LLC:

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November 2025

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	42.61	14.52	33.49	9.38

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Virtu Americas, LLC	39.73	29.00	57.90	45.90	38.34	469,422.81	79.7927	261,174.64	140.0051	203,587.97	129.8055	619,199.20	74.8239
G1 Execution Services, LLC	17.75	28.12	0.97	11.38	19.37	364,228.90	91.9746	6,158.11	68.9936	28,767.33	104.7059	18,191.79	104.5955
CITADEL SECURITIES LLC	16.35	13.10	21.40	18.29	16.38	407,165.14	58.7290	232,103.00	118.5811	179,235.26	103.7943	576,174.21	86.3560

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Jane Street Capital	13.54	10.37	18.98	16.69	8.25	294,767.06	98.8093	132,932.69	172.4903	121,323.29	149.4964	12,789.93	100.4860
Hudson River Trading (HRT)	8.51	13.49	0.51	5.24	9.93	245,526.15	75.7422	4,987.24	32.9689	14,038.78	63.8492	11,507.01	87.6321

Material Aspects:

Virtu Americas, LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. RHS does not receive payments from third-party market centers for routing orders on behalf of any introducing broker other than RHF. The amounts above represent payments received by RHS from this venue for routing equity order flow to it on behalf of RHF. The tables above include flow that resulted from orders for which customers granted their introducing broker discretion with respect to the price and time of execution. The payment received by RHS (i) for orders executed between 4:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. ET, varies based upon a fixed percentage of the spread between the National Best Bid and National Best Offer for the security at the time of order execution (12.35% of the spread during the regular market hours of 9:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET and 9% of the spread during the extended hours of 4:00 a.m. to 9:30 a.m. ET and 4:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. ET) and (ii) for orders executed between 8:00 p.m. and 4:00 a.m. ET, is \$0.0006/share executed. The fixed percentage is the same for all non-exchange third-party market centers to which RHS routes equity order flow during the regular market hours and extended hours referenced in (i) above. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

G1 Execution Services, LLC:

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Jane Street Capital:

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Hudson River Trading (HRT):

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November 2025

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	37.70	15.18	41.75	5.36

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Virtu Americas, LLC	30.65	23.93	39.17	33.78	29.39	1,895,457.41	18.6707	965,836.09	13.9414	937,800.86	15.7618	1,985,527.82	27.4865
Jane Street Capital	25.06	19.70	31.71	28.59	16.35	2,887,649.26	16.6954	1,376,564.99	13.1672	1,398,372.56	15.3899	160,247.66	18.9180
CITADEL SECURITIES LLC	23.68	18.98	27.13	26.54	24.72	3,543,605.39	18.8998	1,805,834.84	17.8125	1,723,268.47	19.6791	2,452,115.62	30.1059
Hudson River Trading (HRT)	8.05	14.77	0.83	4.34	10.09	1,021,863.95	12.0685	41,228.44	10.2452	88,371.52	17.7269	45,100.83	13.6247
G1 Execution Services, LLC	7.16	13.40	0.65	3.66	9.03	1,009,807.83	19.6442	59,642.69	13.0798	83,766.80	19.9746	50,113.75	22.2357
Two Sigma Securities, LLC	5.40	9.22	0.50	3.09	10.41	868,031.96	22.3523	33,278.12	14.7179	70,147.61	26.2079	56,723.56	27.8198

Material Aspects:

Virtu Americas, LLC:

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Two Sigma Securities, LLC:

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November 2025

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	1.41	26.44	55.18	16.97

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
CITADEL SECURITIES LLC	34.03	36.30	34.61	32.39	38.29	466,261.34	39.1507	16,167,471.50	48.6518	15,535,360.07	61.6069	4,769,834.28	58.7011
Dash/IMC Financial Markets	31.57	28.53	28.92	30.70	38.78	323,645.84	41.2844	12,263,492.39	45.0762	12,994,379.47	62.7812	4,836,507.82	61.1714
Jane Street Capital	18.51	25.72	24.18	21.30	0.00	225,623.00	38.6875	8,080,742.08	49.9358	7,819,311.74	65.2618	2.40	1.3043
Global Execution Brokers, LP	8.50	3.59	6.78	8.93	10.16	40,752.34	58.0452	3,016,641.85	54.3750	2,892,454.22	76.8353	985,123.21	58.1901
Wolverine Execution Services, LLC	7.39	5.85	5.50	6.68	12.77	19,752.08	20.4844	1,933,407.76	28.8834	1,744,082.78	36.1603	860,535.35	27.6782

Material Aspects:

CITADEL SECURITIES LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

Dash/IMC Financial Markets:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders. Dash utilizes relationships with multiple unaffiliated liquidity providers, including IMC Financial Markets, to facilitate liquidity provision and price improvement opportunities. Through these relationships, Dash routes RHS' retail equity option orders to exchanges and preferences the liquidity providers consistent with the exchange sponsored programs referenced on the fee schedules of the exchanges. These liquidity providers provide Dash with remuneration in connection with RHS' retail equity option orders, including reciprocal order flow arrangements and/or payment per contract. RHS receives revenue based on the per contract rates specified above for retail equity option orders executed by any such liquidity provider; RHS receives such amounts from DASH, which in turn receives those amounts from the liquidity provider.

Jane Street Capital:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

Global Execution Brokers, LP:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

Wolverine Execution Services, LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

December 2025

S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	39.84	11.70	38.28	10.18

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Virtu Americas, LLC	43.43	32.68	60.41	49.84	41.83	420,273.95	58.4200	195,078.82	94.2199	161,342.99	100.7326	535,809.19	63.4351
G1 Execution Services, LLC	17.00	26.98	1.10	11.01	18.76	329,200.60	74.6280	4,338.86	50.4577	23,646.79	85.4919	21,079.27	87.7588
CITADEL SECURITIES LLC	15.71	12.94	19.89	17.21	16.07	288,283.53	47.8030	116,783.74	76.1582	101,320.90	83.0392	423,798.86	69.5850

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Jane Street Capital	12.64	10.09	17.70	14.99	8.01	271,075.55	72.6867	97,653.99	130.7574	100,757.09	121.2582	17,811.90	92.7605
Hudson River Trading (HRT)	8.07	12.75	0.68	5.05	9.67	194,000.55	56.9637	5,912.11	19.3434	11,702.89	55.2968	9,742.66	59.2157

Material Aspects:

Virtu Americas, LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. RHS does not receive payments from third-party market centers for routing orders on behalf of any introducing broker other than RHF. The amounts above represent payments received by RHS from this venue for routing equity order flow to it on behalf of RHF. The tables above include flow that resulted from orders for which customers granted their introducing broker discretion with respect to the price and time of execution. The payment received by RHS (i) for orders executed between 4:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. ET, varies based upon a fixed percentage of the spread between the National Best Bid and National Best Offer for the security at the time of order execution (12.35% of the spread during the regular market hours of 9:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET and 9% of the spread during the extended hours of 4:00 a.m. to 9:30 a.m. ET and 4:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. ET) and (ii) for orders executed between 8:00 p.m. and 4:00 a.m. ET, is \$0.0006/share executed. The fixed percentage is the same for all non-exchange third-party market centers to which RHS routes equity order flow during the regular market hours and extended hours referenced in (i) above. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement obtained on customer orders. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

G1 Execution Services, LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. RHS does not receive payments from third-party market centers for routing orders on behalf of any introducing broker other than RHF. The amounts above represent payments received by RHS from this venue for routing equity order flow to it on behalf of RHF. The tables above include flow that resulted from orders for which customers granted their introducing broker discretion with respect to the price and time of execution. The payment received by RHS varies based upon a fixed percentage of the spread between the National Best Bid and National Best Offer for the security at the time of order execution (12.35% of the spread during regular market hours and 9% of the spread during extended hours). The fixed percentage is the same for all non-exchange third-party market centers to which RHS routes equity order flow. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

CITADEL SECURITIES LLC:

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Jane Street Capital:

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Hudson River Trading (HRT):

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. RHS does not receive payments from third-party market centers for routing orders on behalf of any introducing broker other than RHF. The amounts above represent payments received by RHS from this venue for routing equity order flow to it on behalf of RHF. The tables above include flow that resulted from orders for which customers granted their introducing broker discretion with respect to the price and time of execution. The payment received by RHS varies based upon a fixed percentage of the spread between the National Best Bid and National Best Offer for the security at the time of order execution (12.35% of the spread during regular market hours and 9% of the spread during extended hours). The fixed percentage is the same for all non-exchange third-party market centers to which RHS routes equity order flow. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

December 2025

Non-S&P 500 Stocks

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	35.94	13.07	44.99	6.00

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
Virtu Americas, LLC	35.36	28.04	43.20	39.38	32.07	2,336,487.50	15.0861	1,057,733.77	11.6210	1,093,255.73	12.6430	1,756,739.36	26.1531
Jane Street Capital	23.88	18.82	29.60	27.32	15.93	2,522,169.30	22.0396	1,055,906.69	16.0825	1,254,303.50	20.6413	150,635.53	26.2348
CITADEL SECURITIES LLC	21.67	18.41	24.90	22.95	24.58	2,642,245.39	21.1529	1,188,874.75	19.2305	1,211,261.07	22.5642	2,011,189.46	29.8790
Hudson River Trading (HRT)	7.17	13.31	1.00	3.87	8.50	1,022,461.04	9.0631	41,002.26	7.5458	93,603.37	13.2090	52,208.08	13.2459
G1 Execution Services, LLC	6.48	11.95	0.63	3.51	8.69	919,116.97	25.5328	40,027.33	16.9116	84,450.37	23.5882	51,483.08	29.3521
Two Sigma Securities, LLC	5.44	9.48	0.67	2.97	10.23	994,129.45	27.0798	39,834.77	15.6078	91,097.12	33.4433	80,446.47	39.2306

Material Aspects:

Virtu Americas, LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. RHS does not receive payments from third-party market centers for routing orders on behalf of any introducing broker other than RHF. The amounts above represent payments received by RHS from this venue for routing equity order flow to it on behalf of RHF. The tables above include flow that resulted from orders for which customers granted their introducing broker discretion with respect to the price and time of execution. The payment received by RHS (i) for orders executed between 4:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. ET, varies based upon a fixed percentage of the spread between the National Best Bid and National Best Offer for the security at the time of order execution (12.35% of the spread during the regular market hours of 9:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET and 9% of the spread during the extended hours of 4:00 a.m. to 9:30 a.m. ET and 4:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. ET) and (ii) for orders executed between 8:00 p.m. and 4:00 a.m. ET, is \$0.0006/share executed. The fixed percentage is the same for all non-exchange third-party market centers to which RHS routes equity order flow during the regular market hours and extended hours referenced in (i) above. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

Jane Street Capital:

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CITADEL SECURITIES LLC:

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Hudson River Trading (HRT):

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G1 Execution Services, LLC:

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Two Sigma Securities, LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. RHS does not receive payments from third-party market centers for routing orders on behalf of any introducing broker other than RHF. The amounts above represent payments received by RHS from this venue for routing equity order flow to it on behalf of RHF. The tables above include flow that resulted from orders for which customers granted their introducing broker discretion with respect to the price and time of execution. The payment received by RHS varies based upon a fixed percentage of the spread between the National Best Bid and National Best Offer for the security at the time of order execution (12.35% of the spread during regular market hours and 9% of the spread during extended hours). The fixed percentage is the same for all non-exchange third-party market centers to which RHS routes equity order flow. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

December 2025

Options

Summary

Non-Directed Orders as % of All Orders	Market Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Non-Marketable Limit Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders	Other Orders as % of Non-Directed Orders
100.00	1.71	27.29	54.47	16.53

Venues

Venue - Non-directed Order Flow	Non-Directed Orders (%)	Market Orders (%)	Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Non-Marketable Limit Orders (%)	Other Orders (%)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Market Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Non-Marketable Limit Orders(cents per hundred shares)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(USD)	Net Payment Paid/Received for Other Orders(cents per hundred shares)
CITADEL SECURITIES LLC	37.58	41.69	39.49	35.59	40.53	777,041.94	37.9651	18,705,646.98	45.5525	16,453,551.81	59.2653	4,591,865.58	56.4636
Dash/IMC Financial Markets	29.44	26.89	27.20	28.92	35.11	406,772.00	38.2943	12,597,467.68	43.2057	12,534,740.59	63.3588	4,381,158.25	61.2016
Jane Street Capital	16.49	21.60	21.15	19.01	0.00	234,457.36	37.9189	6,980,926.51	47.9057	6,593,161.50	65.4952	1.50	1.5000
Global Execution Brokers, LP	8.55	3.57	6.39	9.19	10.52	46,943.92	53.2878	2,594,932.93	52.3943	2,615,919.46	76.2677	903,084.60	55.4489
Wolverine Execution Services, LLC	7.95	6.25	5.77	7.30	13.84	22,152.08	17.3096	1,840,072.77	21.9023	1,446,605.79	27.3980	767,117.67	23.5253

Material Aspects:

CITADEL SECURITIES LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

Dash/IMC Financial Markets:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders. Dash utilizes relationships with multiple unaffiliated liquidity providers, including IMC Financial Markets, to facilitate liquidity provision and price improvement opportunities. Through these relationships, Dash routes RHS' retail equity option orders to exchanges and preferences the liquidity providers consistent with the exchange sponsored programs referenced on the fee schedules of the exchanges. These liquidity providers provide Dash with remuneration in connection with RHS' retail equity option orders, including reciprocal order flow arrangements and/or payment per contract. RHS receives revenue based on the per contract rates specified above for retail equity option orders executed by any such liquidity provider; RHS receives such amounts from DASH, which in turn receives those amounts from the liquidity provider.

Jane Street Capital:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

Global Execution Brokers, LP:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

Wolverine Execution Services, LLC:

Revenue that Robinhood Securities, LLC ("RHS") receives from third-party market centers is shared with Robinhood Financial LLC ("RHF") pursuant to a revenue and cost allocation agreement. RHS passes 80% of such revenue to RHF. The venues each pay Robinhood based on the same schedule. For single leg and multi-leg orders, RHS receives a per contract rate that depends on the average spread for the symbol traded. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 1 - 100 contracts of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, \$0.90 or \$1.20 depending on the symbol's average spread. For single leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate for orders of 101 contracts or greater of \$0.15, \$0.19, \$0.28, \$0.35, \$0.45, or \$0.60 depending on the symbol's average spread. For multi-leg orders, RHS received a per contract rate of \$0.30, \$0.38, \$0.56, \$0.70, or \$0.90 depending on the symbol's average spread. RHS does not receive payments for orders in index options. Differences in average payments among venues are due to the mix of symbols executed at each venue. RHS attests to the retail nature of the orders RHS routes to third-party market centers upon their request. Non-exchange third party market centers compete for orders based on execution quality. The SEC Examination Staff has observed that there is a potential tradeoff between (i) payments received by brokers and (ii) price improvement and/or execution quality. RHS believes that the receipt of payment in the form of a portion of the spread earned by non-exchange third party market centers does not interfere with RHS' pursuit of best execution or the price improvement obtained on customer orders.

With respect to each section of this report, provided pursuant to SEC Regulation NMS Rule 606(a), the SEC has exempted broker-dealers from disclosing execution venues that received less than 5% of the non-directed orders covered by the section, provided that the section discloses the execution venues that, in aggregate, received at least 90% of such non-directed orders.

Prior reports, as well as the XML version of this report, can be found at: <https://public.s3.com/rule606/hood/>

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